

12I009

3 ECTS

## The Economics of Migration

### Overview and Objectives

This course provides an overview of the key concepts in the economics of immigration. It is divided into two parts. The first part consists of 4 lectures in which we will cover the basic theoretical models. The second part will be seminar style. Each seminar will consist of an overview of the specific topic given by me, and presentations given by the students. For this purpose, students will team up in pairs and prepare a presentation and brief report about one of the key papers in the relevant literature.

### Course Outline

#### Part 1: Lectures

1. Introduction, Background and History
2. The Migration Decision and Forms of Migration
3. The Effect of Immigration on Wages and Employment
4. The Effect of Immigration on the Industry Structure and Technology

#### Part 2: Seminars

5. Immigration and Economic Development
6. Immigration and Assimilation
7. Estimating the Labour Market Impact of Immigration (Part 1)
8. Estimating the Labour Market Impact of Immigration (Part 2)
9. The Effect of Immigration on Prices, Housing and Crime
10. Illegal Immigration, Ethnic Segregation and Attitudes to Immigration

### Required Activities

Class presentation and submission of written report.

### Evaluation

Class presentations and reports: 50%, Final exam: 50%.

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### Materials

There is no single textbook this course follows. We will use a variety of journal articles and working papers throughout the course which should all be available on the internet, for example through JSTOR. The following reading list is quite extensive – though certainly not exhaustive – and not all papers are equally relevant. I have marked a few key references in **bold**.

### General Reading

Bodvarsson, Ö. and H. van den Berg (2009), *The Economics of Immigration – Theory and Policy*, Berlin Heidelberg: Springer.

Borjas, G. J. (1999), “The Economic Analysis of Immigration”, in O. C. Ashenfelter and D. Card (Eds.), *Handbook of Labor Economics*, Vol. 3A, Chapter 28, pp. 1697-1760, Amsterdam: North-Holland.

### The Migration Decision

**Borjas, G. J. (1987), “Self-Selection and the Earnings of Immigrants”, *American Economic Review*, Vol. 77 (4), pp. 531-553.**

Bundesministerium des Innern (2008), “Migrationsbericht 2008”.

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Chiquiar, D. and G. Hanson (2005), “International Migration, Self-Selection, and the Distribution of Wages: Evidence from Mexico and the United States”, *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 113 (2), pp. 239-281.

Chiswick, B. R. (1999), “Are Immigrants Favorably Self-Selected?”, *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, Vol. 89 (2), pp. 181-186.

Grogger, J. and G. H. Hanson (2011), “Income Maximization and the Selection and Sorting of International Migrants”, *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 95 (1), pp. 42-57.

Mayda, A. M. and K. Patel (2004), “OECD Countries Migration Policy Changes”, available at <http://www9.georgetown.edu/faculty/amm223/papers.htm>.

Munshi, K. (2003), “Networks in the Modern Economy: Mexican Migrants in the U.S. Labor Market”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 118 (2), pp. 549-599.

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Roy, A. D. (1951), "Some Thoughts on the Distribution of Earnings", *Oxford Economic Papers*, Vol. 3, pp. 135-146.

Dustmann, C. (2003), "Return Migration, Wage Differentials, and the Optimal Migration Duration", *European Economic Review*, Vol. 47 (2), pp. 353-367.

Stark, O. and J. E. Taylor (1991), "Migration Incentives, Migration Types – The Role of Relative Deprivation", *Economic Journal*, Vol. 101 (408), pp. 1163-1178.

Dustmann, C. and O. Kirchkamp (2002), "The Optimal Migration Duration and Activity Choice After Re-migration", *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 67 (2), pp. 351-372.

### Forms of Migration

Böhning, W. R. (1984), *Studies in International Labor Migration*, London: Macmillan.

**Dustmann, C. and Y. Weiss (2007), "Return Migration: Theory and Empirical Evidence from the UK", *British Journal of Industrial Relations*, Vol. 45 (2), pp. 236-256.**

**Borjas, G. J. and B. Bratsberg (1996), "Who Leaves? The Outmigration of the Foreign-born", *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 78 (1), pp. 165-176.**

Galor, O. and O. Stark (1990), "Migrants' Savings, the Probability of Return Migration and Migrants' Performance", *International Economic Review*, Vol. 31 (2), pp. 463-467.

Cortes, K. E. (2004), "Are Refugees Different from Economic Immigrants? Some Empirical Evidence on the Heterogeneity of Immigrant Groups in the United States", *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 86 (2), pp. 465-480.

Jasso, G. and M. Rosenzweig (1982), "Estimating the Emigration Rates of Legal Immigrants Using Administrative and Survey Data: The 1971 Cohort of Immigrants to the United States", *Demography*, Vol. 19 (3), pp. 279-290.

Dustmann, C. (1996), "Return Migration: The European Experience", *Economic Policy*, Vol. 22, pp. 215-250.

Warren, R. and J. M. Peck (1980), "Foreign-born Emigration from the United States: 1960-1970", *Demography*, Vol. 17 (1), pp. 71-84.

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Yitzhaki, S. (1982), "Relative Deprivation and Economic Welfare", *European Economic Review*, Vol. 17 (2), pp. 99-113.

### The Effect of Immigration on Wages and Employment

Altonji, J. G. and D. Card (1991), "The Effects of Immigration on the Labor Market Outcomes of Less-skilled Natives", in J. M. Abowd and R. B. Freeman (Eds.), *Immigration, Trade, and the Labor Market*, Chapter 7, pp. 201-234, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Angrist, J. D. and A. B. Krueger (1999), "Empirical Strategies in Labor Economics", in O. C. Ashenfelter and D. Card (Eds.), *Handbook of Labor Economics*, Vol. 3A, Amsterdam: Elsevier, Table 7.

Borjas, G. J. (1994), "The Economics of Immigration", *Journal of Economic Literature* Vol. 32 (4), pp. 1667-1717.

**Borjas, G. J. (2003), "The Labor Demand Curve is Downward Sloping: Reexamining the Impact of Immigration on the Labor Market", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 118 (4), pp. 1335-1374.**

Borjas, G. J., R. B. Freeman, and L. F. Katz (1997), "How Much Do Immigration and Trade Affect Labor Market

Outcomes?", *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, Vol. 1997 (1), pp. 1-90.

Borjas, G. J., J. Grogger and G. Hanson (2008), "Imperfect Substitution between Immigrants and Natives: A Reappraisal", NBER Working Paper No. 13887.

**Card, D. (1990), "The Impact of the Mariel Boatlift on the Miami Labor Market", *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol. 43 (2), pp. 245-257.**

Card, D. (2001), "Immigrant Inflows, Native Outflows, and the Local Labor Market Impacts of Higher Immigration", *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 19 (1), pp. 22-64.

Card, D. (2009), "Immigration and Inequality", *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, Vol. 99 (2), pp. 1-21.

Card, D. and J. DiNardo (2000), "Do Immigrant Inflows Lead to Native Outflows?", *American Economic Review*, Vol. 90 (2), pp. 360-367.

Carrington, W. J. and P. J. de Lima (1996), "The Impact of 1970s Repatriates from Africa on the Portuguese Labor Market", *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol. 49 (2), pp. 330-347.

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Dustmann, C., F. Fabbri and I. Preston (2005), "The Impact of Immigration on the British Labour Market", *Economic Journal*, Vol. 115 (507), pp. F324-F341.

Dustmann, C., T. Frattini and I. Preston (2012), "The Effect of Immigration Along the Distribution of Wages", forthcoming *Review of Economic Studies*.

Friedberg, R. M. (2001), "The Impact of Mass Migration on the Israeli Labor Market", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 116 (4), pp. 1373-1408.

Friedberg, R. M. and J. Hunt (1995), "The Impact of Immigration on Host Country Wages, Employment and Growth", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 9 (2), pp. 23-44.

Glitz, A. (2011), "The Labor Market Impact of Immigration: A Quasi-Experiment Exploiting Immigrant Location Rules in Germany", *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 30 (1), pp. 175-213.

Hunt, J. (1992), "The Impact of the 1962 Repatriates from Algeria on the French Labor Market", *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol. 45 (3), pp. 556-572.

Manacorda, M., A. Manning, and J. Wadsworth (2011), "The Impact of Immigration on the Structure of Male Wages: Theory and Evidence from Britain", *Journal of the European Economic Association*, forthcoming.

Mishra, P. (2007), "Emigration and Wages in Source Countries: Evidence from Mexico", *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 82 (1), 180-199.

Okkerse, L. (2008), "How To Measure Labour Market Effects of Immigration: A Review", *Journal of Economic Surveys*, Vol. 22 (1), pp. 1-30.

**Ottaviano, G. I. P. and G. Peri (2011), "Rethinking the Effects of Immigration on Wages", *Journal of the European Economic Association*, forthcoming.**

Ottaviano, G. I. P. and G. Peri (2008), "Immigration and National Wages: Clarifying the Theory and the Empirics", NBER Working Paper No. 14188.

Peri, G. and C. Sparber (2009), "Task Specialization, Immigration and Wages", *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, Vol. 1 (3), pp. 135-169.

Piil Damm, A. (2009), "Ethnic Enclaves and Immigrant Labour Market Outcomes: Quasi-experimental Evidence", *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 27 (2), pp. 281-314.

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Ortega, F. and J. Polavieja (2009), "Labor-market Exposure as a Determinant of Attitudes Towards Immigration", IZA Working Paper 4519.

Pischke, J.-S. and J. Velling (1997), "Employment Effects of Immigration to Germany: An Analysis Based on Local Labor Markets", *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 79 (4), pp. 594-604.

Winter-Ebmer, R. and J. Zweimüller (1999), "Do Immigrants Displace Young Native Workers: The Austrian Experience", *Journal of Population Economics*, Vol. 12 (2), pp. 327-340.

### The Effect of Immigration on the Industry Structure and Technology

Acemoglu, D. (1998), "Why Do New Technologies Complement Skills? Directed Technical Change and Wage Inequality", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 113 (4), pp. 1055-1089.

Beaudry, P., M. Doms, and E. G. Lewis (2006), "Endogenous Skill Bias in Technology Adoption: City-Level Evidence from the IT Revolution", Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco Working Paper No. 06-24.

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Doms, M. and E. G. Lewis (2006), "Labor Supply and Personal Computer Adoption", Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco Working Paper No. 2006-18.

Dustmann, C. and A. Glitz (2010), "How Do Industries and Firms Respond to Changes in Local Labour Supply", Working Paper.

González, L. and F. Ortega (2011), "How Do Very Open Economies Absorb Large Immigration Flows? Evidence from Spanish Regions", *Labour Economics*, Vol. 18 (1), pp. 57-70.

Hanson, G. H. and M. J. Slaughter (2002), "Labor-market Adjustment in Open Economies: Evidence from US States", *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 57 (1), pp. 3-29.

Leamer, E. E. and J. Levinsohn (1995), "International Trade Theory: The Evidence", in G. M. Grossman and K. Rogoff (Eds.), *Handbook of International Economics*, Vol. 3, Chapter 26, pp. 1339-1394. Amsterdam: North-Holland.

**Lewis, E. G. (2003), "Local Open Economies within the U.S.: How Do Industries Respond to Immigration", Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia Working Paper No. 04-1.**

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Peri, G. and C. Sparber (2009), "Task Specialization, Immigration and Wages", *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, Vol. 1 (3), pp. 135-169.

Rybczynski, T. M. (1955), "Factor Endowments and Relative Commodity Prices", *Economica*, Vol. 22 (88), pp. 336-341.

**The Effect of Immigration on Prices, Housing and Crime**

Alonso, C., N. Garoupa, M. Perera, and P. Vazquez (2008), "Immigration and Crime in Spain, 1999-2006", Fedea Working Paper No. 2008-43.

Aoki, Y. and Y. Todo (2009), "Are Immigrants More Likely to Commit Crimes? Evidence from France", *Applied Economic Letters*, Vol 16, pp. 1537-1541.

Bell, B. and S. Machin (2010), "Crime and Immigration: Evidence from Large Immigrant Waves in the UK", unpublished manuscript.

Bianchi, M., P. Buonanno and P. Pinotti (2008), "Immigration and Crime: An Empirical Analysis", Bank of Italy Working Paper No. 698.

Borjas, G. (1999), "Immigration and Welfare Magnets", *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 17 (4), pp. 607-637.

**Borjas, G. J., J. Grogger and G. H. Hanson (2006), "Immigration and African-American Employment Opportunities: The Response of Wages, Employment, and Incarceration to Labor Supply Shocks", NBER Working Paper No. 12518.**

**Butcher, K. and A. Morrison Piehl (1998), "Cross-City Evidence on the Relationship Between Immigration and Crime", *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, Vol. 17 (3), pp. 654-679.**

**Cortes, P. (2008), "The Effect of Low-skilled Immigration on US Prices: Evidence from CPI Data", *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 116 (3), pp. 381-422.**

Cortes, P. and J. Tessada (2009), "Low-Skilled Immigration and the Labor Supply of Highly Educated Women", Working Paper.

Farré, L., L. González and F. Ortega (2009), "Immigration, Family Responsibilities and the Labor Supply of Skilled Native Women", IZA Discussion Paper No. 4265.

Frattoni, T. (2010), "Immigration and Prices in the UK", Working Paper.

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Ottaviano, G. I. P. and G. Peri (2007), "The Effects of Immigration on U.S. Wages and Rents: A General Equilibrium Approach", CReAM Discussion Paper No. 13/07.

Saiz, A. (2003), "Room in the Kitchen for the Melting Pot: Immigration and Rental Prices", *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 85 (3), pp. 502-521.

Saiz, A. (2007), "Immigration and Housing Rents in American Cities", *Journal of Urban Economics*, Vol. 61 (2), pp. 345-371.

### Immigration and Assimilation

Algan, Y., C. Dustmann, A. Glitz and A. Manning (2010), "The Economic Situation of First- and Second-Generation Immigrants in France, Germany, and the UK", *Economic Journal*, Vol. 120 (542), pp. F4-F30.

Borjas, G. J. (1985), "Assimilation, Changes in Cohort Quality, and the Earnings of Immigrants", *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 3 (4), pp. 463-489.

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Dustmann, C. (1993), "Earnings Adjustment of Temporary Migrants", *Journal of Population Economics*, Vol. 6 (2), pp. 153-168.

Dustmann, C., A. Glitz and T. Vogel (2010), "Employment, Wages, and the Economic Cycle: Differences between Immigrants and Natives", *European Economic Review*, Vol. 54 (1), pp. 1-17.

Dustmann, C. and A. van Soest (2001), "Language Fluency and Earnings: Estimation with Misclassified Language Indicators", *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 83 (4), pp. 663-674.



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LaLonde, R. J. and R. H. Topel (1992), "The Assimilation of Immigrants in the U.S. Labor Market", in Borjas, G. J. and R. B. Freeman (Eds.), *Immigration and the Workforce: The Economic Consequences for the United States and Source Areas*, pp. 67-92, Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press.

Lubotsky, D. (2007), "Chutes or Ladders? A Longitudinal Analysis of Immigrant Earnings", *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 115 (5), pp. 820-867.

### Immigration and Economic Development

Ashraf, N., Aycinena, D., Martinez, C. and D. Yang (2010), "Remittances and the Problem of Control: A Field Experiment Among Migrants from El Salvador", Mimeo.

Aycinena, D., Martinez, C. and D. Yang (2010), "The Impact of Remittance Fees on Remittance Flows: Evidence from a Field Experiment Among Salvadoran Migrants", Mimeo.

Beine, M., Docquier, F., and H. Rapoport (2001), "Brain Drain and Economic Growth: Theory and Evidence",

*Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 64 (1), pp. 275–289.

Beine, M., Docquier, F., and H. Rapoport (2008), "Brain Drain and Human Capital Formation in Developing Countries: Winners and Losers", *Economic Journal*, Vol. 118 (528), pp. 631–652.

Commander, S., Kangasniemi, M. and L. A. Winters (2004), "The Brain Drain: Curse or Boon? A Survey of the Literature", in Baldwin, R., Winters, L.A. (Eds.), *Challenges to Globalization*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, pp. 235–272.

Easterly, W. and Y. Nyarko (2010), "Is the Brain Drain Good for Africa?", in *Skilled Immigration Today: Prospects, Problems, and Policies*, edited by J. Bhagwati and G. Hanson.

McKenzie, D. and H. Rapoport (2010), "Can Migration Reduce Educational Attainment? Evidence from Mexico", *Journal of Population Economics*, Vol. 24 (4), pp. 1331–1358.

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Vidal, J.-P. (1998), "The Effect of Emigration on Human Capital Formation", *Journal of Population Economics*, Vol. 11 (4), pp. 589–600.

**Yang, D. (2008), "International Migration, Remittances, and Household Investment: Evidence from Philippine Migrants' Exchange Rate Shocks", *The Economic Journal*, Vol. 118, pp. 591-630.**

### Illegal Immigration, Network Effects and Ethnic Segregation

Angelucci, M. (2007), "U.S. Border Enforcement and the Net Flow of Mexican Illegal Migration", IZA Discussion Paper 1642.

Aslund, O., L. Hensvik and O. Nordström Skans (2010), "Will I See You at Work? Ethnic Workplace Segregation in Sweden 1985-2002", *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol. 63 (3), pp. 471-493.

**Bertrand, M., E. Luttmer and S. Mullainathan (2000), "Network Effects and Welfare Cultures", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 115 (3), pp. 1019-1055.**

Brown, J. D., J. L. Hotchkiss and M. Quispe-Agnoli (2008), "Undocumented Worker Employment and Firm Survival", unpublished manuscript.

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Gathmann, C. (2008), "Effects of Enforcement on Illegal Markets: Evidence from Migrant Smuggling at the Southwestern Border", *Journal of Public Economics*, Vol. 92 (10-11), pp. 1926–1941.

**Hanson, G. and A. Spilimbergo (1999), "Illegal Immigration, Border Enforcement and Relative Wages: Evidence from Apprehensions at the US-Mexico Border", *American Economic Review*, Vol. 89(5), pp. 1337-1357.**

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