

16I034

3 ECTS

Economics of Migration

Overview and Objectives

This course provides an overview of the key concepts in the economics of immigration. It is divided into two parts. The first part consists of 4 lectures in which we will cover the basic theoretical models. The second part will be seminar style. Each seminar will consist of an overview of the specific topic given by me, and presentations given by the students. For this purpose, students will team up in pairs and prepare a presentation and brief report about one of the key papers in the relevant literature.

Course Outline

Part 1: Lectures

1. Introduction, Background and History
2. The Migration Decision and Forms of Migration
3. The Effect of Immigration on Wages and Employment
4. The Effect of Immigration on the Industry Structure and Technology

Part 2: Seminars

1. Immigration and Economic Development
2. Immigration and Assimilation
3. Estimating the Labour Market Impact of Immigration (Part 1)
4. Estimating the Labour Market Impact of Immigration (Part 2)
5. The Effect of Immigration on Prices, Housing and Crime
6. Illegal Immigration, Ethnic Segregation and Attitudes to Immigration

Required Activities

Class presentation and submission of written report (in groups).

Evaluation

Class presentations (50%) and written reports (50%).

Materials

There is no single textbook this course follows. We will use a variety of journal articles and working papers throughout the course which should all be available on the internet, for example through JSTOR. The following reading list is quite extensive – though certainly not exhaustive – and not all papers are equally relevant. I have marked a few key references in bold.

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General Reading

Bodvarsson, Ö. and H. van den Berg (2009), *The Economics of Immigration – Theory and Policy*, Berlin Heidelberg: Springer.

Borjas, G. J. (1999), "The Economic Analysis of Immigration", in O. C. Ashenfelter and D. Card (Eds.), *Handbook of Labor Economics*, Vol. 3A, Chapter 28, pp. 1697-1760, Amsterdam: North-Holland.

The Migration Decision

Borjas, G. J. (1987), "Self-Selection and the Earnings of Immigrants", *American Economic Review*, Vol. 77 (4), pp. 531-553.

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Grogger, J. and G. H. Hanson (2011), "Income Maximization and the Selection and Sorting of International Migrants", *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 95 (1), pp. 42-57.

Mayda, A. M. and K. Patel (2004), "OECD Countries Migration Policy Changes", available at <http://www9.georgetown.edu/faculty/amm223/papers.htm>.

Munshi, K. (2003), "Networks in the Modern Economy: Mexican Migrants in the U.S. Labor Market", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 118 (2), pp. 549-599.

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Forms of Migration

Böhning, W. R. (1984), *Studies in International Labor Migration*, London: Macmillan.

Borjas, G. J. and B. Bratsberg (1996), "Who Leaves? The Outmigration of the Foreign-born", *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 78 (1), pp. 165-176.

Cortes, K. E. (2004), "Are Refugees Different from Economic Immigrants? Some Empirical Evidence on the Heterogeneity of Immigrant Groups in the United States", *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 86 (2), pp. 465-480.

Dustmann, C. (1996), "Return Migration: The European Experience", *Economic Policy*, Vol. 22, pp. 215-250.

Dustmann, C. (2000), "Temporary Migration and Economic Assimilation", *Swedish Economic Policy Review*, Vol. 7 (2), pp. 213-244.

Dustmann, C. (2003), "Return Migration, Wage Differentials, and the Optimal Migration Duration", *European Economic Review*, Vol. 47 (2), pp. 353-367.

Dustmann, C. and O. Kirchkamp (2002), "The Optimal Migration Duration and Activity Choice After Re-migration", *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 67 (2), pp. 351-372.

Dustmann, C. and Y. Weiss (2007), "Return Migration: Theory and Empirical Evidence from the UK", *British Journal of Industrial Relations*, Vol. 45 (2), pp. 236-256.

Galor, O. and O. Stark (1990), "Migrants' Savings, the Probability of Return Migration and Migrants' Performance", *International Economic Review*, Vol. 31 (2), pp. 463-467.

Jasso, G. and M. Rosenzweig (1982), "Estimating the Emigration Rates of Legal Immigrants Using Administrative and Survey Data: The 1971 Cohort of Immigrants to the United States", *Demography*, Vol. 19 (3), pp. 279-290.

Warren, R. and J. M. Peck (1980), "Foreign-born Emigration from the United States: 1960-1970", *Demography*, Vol. 17 (1), pp. 71-84.

Yitzhaki, S. (1982), "Relative Deprivation and Economic Welfare", *European Economic Review*, Vol. 17 (2), pp. 99-113.

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The Effect of Immigration on Wages and Employment

Altonji, J. G. and D. Card (1991), "The Effects of Immigration on the Labor Market Outcomes of Less-skilled Natives", in J. M. Abowd and R. B. Freeman (Eds.), *Immigration, Trade, and the Labor Market*, Chapter 7, pp. 201-234, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Angrist, J. D. and A. B. Krueger (1999), "Empirical Strategies in Labor Economics", in O. C. Ashenfelter and D. Card (Eds.), *Handbook of Labor Economics*, Vol. 3A, Amsterdam: Elsevier, Table 7.

Borjas, G. J. (1994), "The Economics of Immigration", *Journal of Economic Literature* Vol. 32 (4), pp. 1667-1717.

Borjas, G. J. (2003), "The Labor Demand Curve is Downward Sloping: Reexamining the Impact of Immigration on the Labor Market", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 118 (4), pp. 1335-1374.

Borjas, G. J., R. B. Freeman, and L. F. Katz (1997), "How Much Do Immigration and Trade Affect Labor Market Outcomes?", *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, Vol. 1997 (1), pp. 1-90.

Borjas, G. J., J. Grogger and G. Hanson (2008), "Imperfect Substitution between Immigrants and Natives: A Reappraisal", NBER Working Paper No. 13887.

Card, D. (1990), "The Impact of the Mariel Boatlift on the Miami Labor Market", *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol. 43 (2), pp. 245-257.

Card, D. (2001), "Immigrant Inflows, Native Outflows, and the Local Labor Market Impacts of Higher Immigration", *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 19 (1), pp. 22-64.

Card, D. (2009), "Immigration and Inequality", *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, Vol. 99 (2), pp. 1-21.

Card, D. and J. DiNardo (2000), "Do Immigrant Inflows Lead to Native Outflows?", *American Economic Review*, Vol. 90 (2), pp. 360-367.

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D'Amuri, F., G. I. P. Ottaviano, and G. Peri (2008), "The Labour Market Impact of Immigration in Western Germany in the 1990's", CEPR Working Paper No. 6736.

Dustmann, C., F. Fabbri and I. Preston (2005), "The Impact of Immigration on the British Labour Market", *Economic Journal*, Vol. 115 (507), pp. F324-F341.

Dustmann, C., T. Frattini and I. Preston (2012), "The Effect of Immigration Along the Distribution of Wages", forthcoming *Review of Economic Studies*.

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- Friedberg, R. M. (2001), "The Impact of Mass Migration on the Israeli Labor Market", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 116 (4), pp. 1373-1408.
- Friedberg, R. M. and J. Hunt (1995), "The Impact of Immigration on Host Country Wages, Employment and Growth", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 9 (2), pp. 23-44.
- Glitz, A. (2011), "The Labor Market Impact of Immigration: A Quasi-Experiment Exploiting Immigrant Location Rules in Germany", *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 30 (1), pp. 175-213.
- Hunt, J. (1992), "The Impact of the 1962 Repatriates from Algeria on the French Labor Market", *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol. 45 (3), pp. 556-572.
- Manacorda, M., A. Manning, and J. Wadsworth (2011), "The Impact of Immigration on the Structure of Male Wages: Theory and Evidence from Britain", *Journal of the European Economic Association*, forthcoming.
- Mishra, P. (2007), "Emigration and Wages in Source Countries: Evidence from Mexico", *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 82 (1), 180-199.
- Okkerse, L. (2008), "How To Measure Labour Market Effects of Immigration: A Review", *Journal of Economic Surveys*, Vol. 22 (1), pp. 1-30.
- Ottaviano, G. I. P. and G. Peri (2011), "Rethinking the Effects of Immigration on Wages", *Journal of the European Economic Association*, forthcoming.
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- Peri, G. and C. Sparber (2009), "Task Specialization, Immigration and Wages", *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, Vol. 1 (3), pp. 135-169.
- Piil Damm, A. (2009), "Ethnic Enclaves and Immigrant Labour Market Outcomes: Quasi-experimental Evidence", *Journal of Labor Economics*, Vol. 27 (2), pp. 281-314.
- Ortega, F. and J. Polavieja (2009), "Labor-market Exposure as a Determinant of Attitudes Towards Immigration", IZA Working Paper 4519.
- Pischke, J.-S. and J. Velling (1997), "Employment Effects of Immigration to Germany: An Analysis Based on Local Labor Markets", *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 79 (4), pp. 594-604.
- Winter-Ebmer, R. and J. Zweimüller (1999), "Do Immigrants Displace Young Native Workers: The Austrian Experience", *Journal of Population Economics*, Vol. 12 (2), pp. 327-340.

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The Effect of Immigration on the Industry Structure and Technology

- Acemoglu, D. (1998), "Why Do New Technologies Complement Skills? Directed Technical Change and Wage Inequality", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 113 (4), pp. 1055-1089.
- Beaudry, P., M. Doms, and E. G. Lewis (2006), "Endogenous Skill Bias in Technology Adoption: City-Level Evidence from the IT Revolution", *Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco Working Paper No. 06-24*.
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- Doms, M. and E. G. Lewis (2006), "Labor Supply and Personal Computer Adoption", *Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco Working Paper No. 2006-18*.
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- González, L. and F. Ortega (2011), "How Do Very Open Economies Absorb Large Immigration Flows? Evidence from Spanish Regions", *Labour Economics*, Vol. 18 (1), pp. 57-70.
- Hanson, G. H. and M. J. Slaughter (2002), "Labor-market Adjustment in Open Economies: Evidence from US States", *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 57 (1), pp. 3-29.
- Leamer, E. E. and J. Levinsohn (1995), "International Trade Theory: The Evidence", in G. M. Grossman and K. Rogoff (Eds.), *Handbook of International Economics*, Vol. 3, Chapter 26, pp. 1339-1394. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Lewis, E. G. (2003), "Local Open Economies within the U.S.: How Do Industries Respond to Immigration", *Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia Working Paper No. 04-1*.
- Lewis, E. G. (2011), "Immigration, Skill Mix, and Capital-Skill Complementarity", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 126 (2), pp. 1029-1069.
- Peri, G. and C. Sparber (2009), "Task Specialization, Immigration and Wages", *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, Vol. 1 (3), pp. 135-169.
- Rybczynski, T. M. (1955), "Factor Endowments and Relative Commodity Prices", *Economica*, Vol. 22 (88), pp. 336-341.

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The Effect of Immigration on Prices, Housing and Crime

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Aoki, Y. and Y. Todo (2009), "Are Immigrants More Likely to Commit Crimes? Evidence from France", Applied Economic Letters, Vol 16, pp. 1537-1541.

Bell, B. and S. Machin (2010), "Crime and Immigration: Evidence from Large Immigrant Waves in the UK", unpublished manuscript.

Bianchi, M., P. Buonanno and P. Pinotti (2008), "Immigration and Crime: An Empirical Analysis", Bank of Italy Working Paper No. 698.

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Butcher, K. and A. Morrison Piehl (1998), "Cross-City Evidence on the Relationship Between Immigration and Crime", Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Vol. 17 (3), pp. 654-679.

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Farré, L., L. González and F. Ortega (2009), "Immigration, Family Responsibilities and the Labor Supply of Skilled Native Women", IZA Discussion Paper No. 4265.

Fratini, T. (2010), "Immigration and Prices in the UK", Working Paper.

Lach, S. (2007), "Immigration and Prices", Journal of Political Economy, Vol. 115 (4), pp. 548-587.

Moehling, C. and A. Morrison Piehl (2007), "Immigration and Crime in Early 20th Century America", NBER Working Paper No. 13576.

Ottaviano, G. I. P. and G. Peri (2007), "The Effects of Immigration on U.S. Wages and Rents: A General Equilibrium Approach", CReAM Discussion Paper No. 13/07.

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Immigration and Assimilation

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Dustmann, C. and A. van Soest (2001), "Language Fluency and Earnings: Estimation with Misclassified Language Indicators", *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 83 (4), pp. 663-674.

Friedberg, R. M. (1992), "The Labor Market Assimilation of Immigrants in the United States: The Role of Age at Arrival", unpublished manuscript.

LaLonde, R. J. and R. H. Topel (1992), "The Assimilation of Immigrants in the U.S. Labor Market", in Borjas, G. J. and R. B. Freeman (Eds.), *Immigration and the Workforce: The Economic Consequences for the United States and Source Areas*, pp. 67-92, Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press.

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Immigration and Economic Development

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Aycinena, D., Martinez, C. and D. Yang (2010), "The Impact of Remittance Fees on Remittance Flows: Evidence from a Field Experiment Among Salvadoran Migrants", Mimeo.

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Illegal Immigration, Network Effects and Ethnic Segregation

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Attitudes to Immigration

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